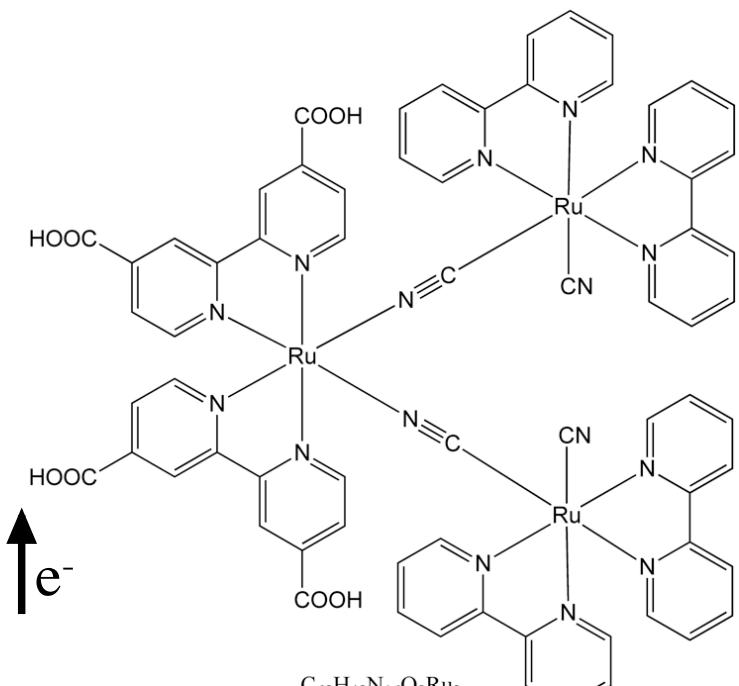
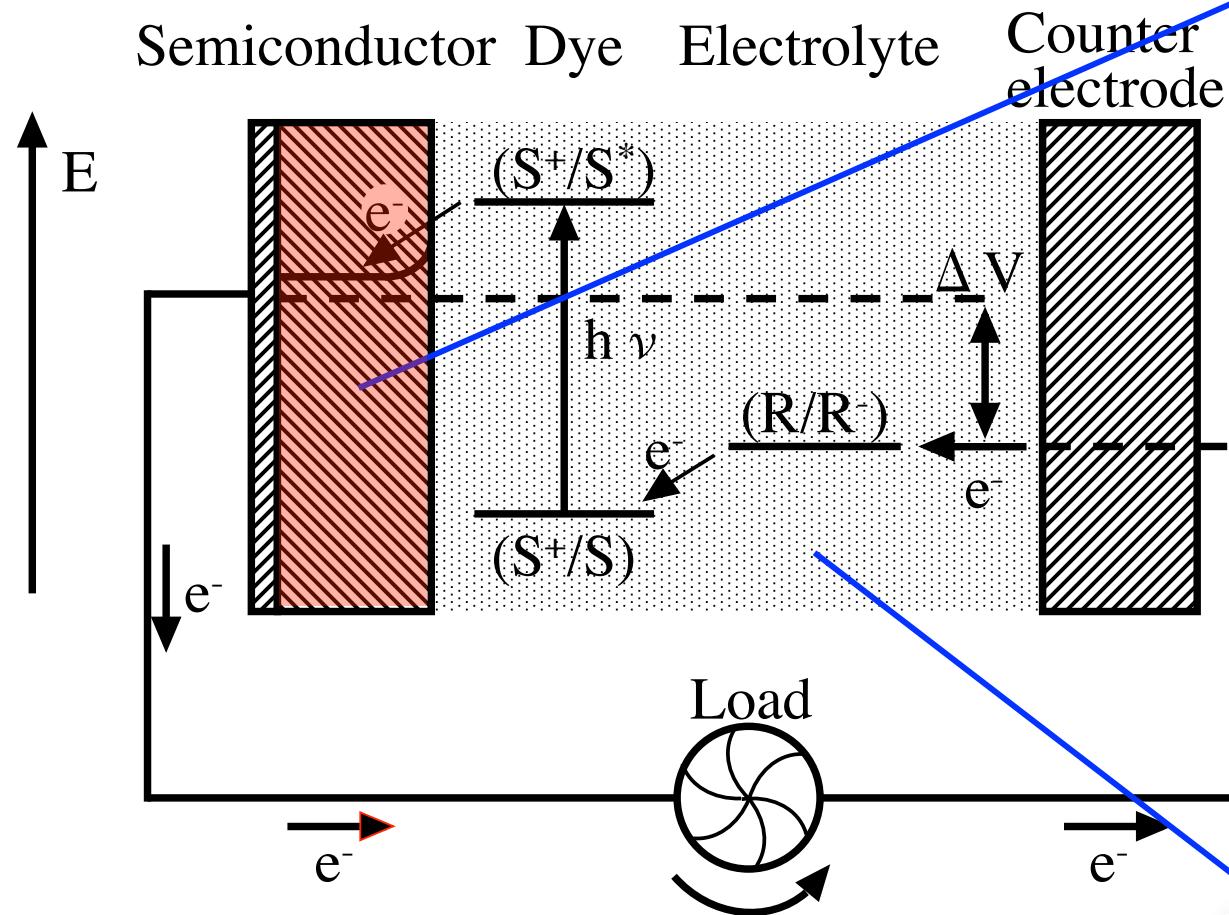


Grätzel Cell (1991)

TiO₂ nano crystalline
& Dye (Ru complex)



I^-/I_3^- redox electrolyte

B. O'Regan and M. Grätzel, Nature, 353(24), 737-740 (1991).